



Kentucky Public Health
Prevent. Promote. Protect.

Colon Cancer Screening Improvement Assessment: Part 4

| Status of Existing Policy for Cancer Screening | | | | |
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| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | Documentation |
| 4.1 | Is CRC a screening a quality measure you are currently monitoring? | | | |
| 4.2 | Which quality measure do you use? (UDS, NQF0034, HEDIS) | | | |
| 4.3 | Is there an existing policy and/or standing orders in place for colorectal cancer screening? | | [REVIEW WRITTEN POLICY] | |
| 4.4 | When was the policy or protocol written? | | | |
| 4.5 | How often do you typically review policies/standing orders? | | | |
| 4.6 | How are staff trained or oriented on the policy/protocol? | | | |
| 4.7 | Your policy/procedure includes the following: | | [REVIEW WRITTEN POLICY] | |
| Use of ACS Approved CRC Screening Tests | | | | |
| Which of the following CRC screening tests do you use in house or provide by referral? | | | | |
| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | Documentation |
| 4.8 | Guaiac based FOBT? | | Brand and # of samples needed | |
| 4.9 | High sensitivity FOBT? (iFOBT) | | Brand and # of samples needed | |
| 4.10 | Fecal Immunochemical Testing (FIT) | | Brand and # of samples needed | |
| 4.11 | Stool DNA (Cologuard) | | | |
| 4.12 | Spiral CT | | | |
| 4.13 | Flexible Sigmoidoscopy | | | |
| 4.14 | Colonoscopy | | | |

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| 4.15 | Do you have a standardized tool or method in place to assist patients with shared decision making on what type of screening to use? | | | |
| 4.16 | What are your three top colonoscopy referral sites/practices? | | | |

| Documentation of CRC screening outside of your practice | | | | |
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| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | Documentation |
| 4.17 | Do you ask new patients about CRC screening done outside of your clinic? | | | |
| 4.18 | If a patient has a colonoscopy/ FOBT/ FIT/ Cologuard done outside of the clinic, do you request a copy of the results? | | | |
| 4.19 | Where are the results of tests conducted outside the health center recorded in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.20 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.21 | Is the report scanned into the EMR? | | | |
| 4.22 | Where are the results recorded in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.23 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.24 | Are paper results scanned into the EMR? | | | |
| 4.25 | If paper results are not scanned in to the patients chart, Why not? | | | |
| 4.26 | If the patient had a colonoscopy/FOBT/FIT done outside of the clinic and self-reports the results, do you document it? | | | |

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| 4.27 | Who records this? | | | |
| 4.28 | Where is it recorded in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.29 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |

| Identifying and Documenting Patients for Screening, History and Risk Assessment | | | | |
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| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | Documentation |
| 4.30 | Do you use a Clinical Decision Support tool (DCS) to flag the need for screening? | | | |
| 4.31 | How does that CDS alert appear to the provider? Does it require a response/action - can it be ignored? | | | |
| 4.32 | Are patient's records pre-screened prior to their appointment (i.e., in pre-visit planning) to identify those in need of age-appropriate cancer screening? | | | |
| 4.33 | When are records pre-screened? | | | |
| 4.44 | Is it done consistently for every visit? | | | |
| 4.45 | Who is responsible for pre-screening patient records? | | | |
| 4.46 | Where is this recorded in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.47 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.48 | Who is responsible for conducting the intake of the patient (i.e., vital signs, chief complaint, etc.)? | | | |
| 4.49 | How is colon cancer screening history documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.50 | Who discusses and documents family history of Colon cancer? At what age is this history taken? How often is family history updated? | | | |

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| 4.51 | Is patient history of adenomatous polyp removal documented in the EMR? Are these patients flagged for rescreening based on recommendation by the colonoscopy provider? | | | |
| 4.52 | Is there anything in place to ensure that patients who have a family history of colorectal cancer are "flagged" or identified for early and more frequent screening recommendations or identified as needing to go directly to colonoscopy? | | | |
| 4.53 | Do you document smoking, obesity, diabetes, IBS, etc. as CRC risk factors? | | | |
| 4.54 | During the visit - how are providers reminded/alerted that a patient is due for CRC screening? | | | |
| 4.55 | Is there a policy to discuss CRC screening needs at all visits, not just wellness or preventive visits? | | | |

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| Patient Education and Cultural/Health Literacy | | | | |
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| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | Documentation |
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| 4.56 | Are patient education materials on the importance of CRC screening available to patients in the waiting room ? | | | |
| 4.57 | Are patient education materials on the importance of CRC screening available to patients in the exam room ? | | | |
| 4.58 | Do you have culturally and linguistically appropriate education materials geared to different patient groups/needs? | | | |

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| Stool Test Protocols | | | | |
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| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | Documentation |
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| 4.59 | Are different screening options (FIT, StoolDNA, Scope) discussed with average risk patients (shared decision making) in choosing what type of CRC screening to be used? | | | |
| 4.6 | Do you have a standard protocol for take home FOBT or FIT for colorectal cancer screening at your health center? | | [REVIEW WRITTEN POLICY] | |
| 4.61 | If FOBT or FIT is used, who gives the kit to the patient? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ABOUT PROCESS] | |
| 4.62 | Is the FIT/FOBT kit labeled at the time it is given to the patient? | | | |
| 4.63 | Does someone instruct the patient on how to collect and return the sample (i.e. show kit to patient - discuss instructions, discuss how and when to return) | | | |
| 4.64 | Are FIT/FOBT instructions provided in the patients preferred language? | | | |
| 4.65 | How is the FIT/FOBT returned? (self addresses stamped mailer provided, returned in person, self stamped return?) | | | |
| 4.66 | Are patients reminded to return the FIT/FOBT kit? If yes, how are they reminded, and at what interval? | | | |
| 4.67 | Do patients receive more than one reminder? How many? Timing? | | | |
| 4.68 | How and where is the FIT/FOBT order documented in the EMR? By Who? (Structured or Free Text field?) | | | |
| 4.69 | How and where is the COMPLETED FIT/FOBT documented in the EMR? By Who? (Structured or Free Text field?) | | | |
| 4.70 | Are you able to track your FIT/FOBT completion rate? | | | |
| 4.71 | Do you prescribe Cologuard tests for average risk patients? | | | |
| 4.72 | Are you connected to the Cologuard patient portal to track completions and results? | | | |

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| 4.73 | Is the Cologuard prescription documented in your EMR? | | | |
| 4.74 | Is the Cologuard return documented in your EMR? | | | |
| 4.75 | Is the Cologuard result documented in your EMR? | | | |
| 4.76 | Do you do any supplementary patient education or return reminder for Cologuard tests? | | | |
| 4.77 | FOBT/FIT or Cologuard of the test result and need for Colonoscopy? | | | |
| 4.78 | If a patient REFUSES CRC screening - do you document that refusal in the EMR? If so - where? | | | |
| 4.79 | Do you document the reason for refusal in the EMR? If so how? | | | |

Colonoscopy Protocols and Documentation

| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | |
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| 4.80 | Who makes the colonoscopy referral appointment for patients without insurance? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |
| 4.81 | If appointment is made for the patient , do you give patient written documentation of the appointment? | | | |
| 4.82 | Where is this information documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.83 | If the appointment is not made for the patient what is your process to ensure that the patient does the colonoscopy screening? | | | |
| 4.84 | Who makes the colonoscopy referral appointment for patients with insurance? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |
| 4.85 | Is this done before the patient leaves the health center? | | | |

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| 4.86 | Where is it documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.87 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.88 | When is it done? | | | |
| 4.89 | How is this communicated with the patient? | | | |
| 4.90 | Where is it documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.91 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.92 | Is this done before the patient leaves the health center? | | | |
| 4.93 | Where is it documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.94 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.95 | If appointment is made for the patient , do you give patient written documentation of the appointment? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |
| 4.96 | When is it done? | | | |
| 4.97 | How is this information communicated with the patient? | | | |
| 4.98 | Where is it documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.99 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.10 | Do you follow-up with referrals for colonoscopies to make sure that patients show up for their appointments? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |
| 4.10 | Who is responsible for this? | | | |
| 4.10 | Where is it documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.10 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.10 | If the patient showed up for their appointment, do you inquire about the results? | | | |

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| 4.11 | Where is it documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.11 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.11 | If the patient was a “no show”, do you contact the patient for another appointment? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |
| 4.11 | When is patient contacted? | | | |
| 4.11 | Who is responsible for contacting the patient? | | | |
| 4.11 | Where is it documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.11 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.11 | Does staff at this clinic do any kind of prep education with the patient? | | | |
| 4.11 | Do you run any type of regular analytic reports? Are any specific to cancer screening or colorectal cancer? Do you have population health module? What vendor? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |

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| Tracking and Monitoring | | | | |
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| # | Question | Response | Additional Comments | |
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| 4.114 | How are you tracking your referrals for colonoscopies? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |
| 4.115 | How are FOBT/ FIT results on your patients received by your practice? (Electronically? Hard Copy?) | | | |
| 4.116 | Who is responsible for scanning paper results into the EMR? | | | |
| 4.117 | Are FOBT/FIT results structured data or free text? | | | |
| 4.118 | How are FOBT/ FIT results on your patients transmitted to the ordering provider? | | [ADDITIONAL DETAILS ON PROCESS] | |
| 4.119 | How are normal results communicated to a patient? Choose all that apply: | | | |
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| 4.121 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.122 | Do patients need to have a follow-up appointment to receive a normal result? | | | |
| 4.123 | Who is responsible for contact the patient? | | | |
| 4.124 | How are abnormal results communicated to the patient? | | | |
| 4.125 | Where is the communication with the patient documented in the EMR? | | | |
| 4.126 | Is it structured or free text data? | | | |
| 4.127 | For patients with abnormal colorectal cancer screening result, what is the process for scheduling follow up? Choose all that apply: | | | |
| 4.128 | Do you track a patient's diagnostic services to ensure the patient has completed all recommended services and has been given a final diagnosis? | | [IF YES, WHERE IS IT TRACKED?] | |
| 4.129 | Is a final diagnosis recorded in the EHR? | | | |
| 4.130 | Where is it documented? | | | |
| 4.131 | Is it structured or free text? | | | |