

## PREVENTIVE HEALTH AND HEALTH SERVICES BLOCK GRANT FY 2022 APPROPRIATIONS FACT SHEET CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION

FY 2020	FY 2021	FY 2022 President's Budget	FY 2022 Request
\$ 160,000,000	\$160,000,000	\$160,000,000	\$170,000,000

## Basic Facts about the Preventive Health & Health Services Block Grant

The Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant allows 50 states, 2 American Indian tribes, 8 U.S. territories, and the District of Columbia the autonomy and flexibility to tailor prevention and health promotion programs to their particular public health needs. Funds are used to provide support to areas where **no federal or state support exists**, or where **federal categorical funds are grossly insufficient**. The flexibility of this grant allows each state to address its own unique challenges in innovative ways.

CDC's Center for State, Tribal, Local, and Territorial Support just released the <u>Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant Evaluation Report: 2019 Framework Measures Assessments</u> that found that the program enabled: 688 agencies to improve the capacity of their information systems; 434 agencies to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of their operations, programs, and services; agencies to address 163 emerging public health needs; and agencies implemented 1,259 evidence-based public health interventions.

The emerging public health needs addressed were varied, with the top four topic areas accounting for half of all emerging needs reported. This included:

- 15% for infectious diseases, such as bacterial infections, viral infections, arboviral diseases, foodborne illnesses, and sexually transmitted diseases:
- 13% for chronic diseases and associated risk factors, or non-communicable diseases, such as obesity, physical activity and nutrition, tobacco and diabetes;
- 12% for public health infrastructure, including workforce development and health information technology; and
- 10% for substance abuse (e.g., opioid and prescription drug abuse, prevention, and education).

Of the public health interventions implemented: 209 addressed nutrition and weight status, 199 addressed injury and violence prevention, 192 addressed physical activity, 137 addressed cancer, and 128 addressed rape/attempted rape. For the majority of health topic areas, evidence-based interventions accounted for more than 85% of the interventions implemented

## **Preventive Health & Health Services Block Grant Programs**

The Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant allows grantees to address emerging health issues and gaps by focusing on their specific needs at the state level. States use Block Grant funding to reduce premature deaths and disabilities by focusing on the leading preventable risk factors in their specific population. The flexibility afforded grantees allows them to address the social determinants of health with the aim of achieving health equity in the long-term.

Currently, many states have used this block grant funding to address unanticipated public health emergencies, such as the COVID-19 pandemic, outbreaks of deadly salmonella infections or West Nile Virus, and/or to implement heart attack, stroke, and other cardiovascular disease prevention programs, cancer screenings, dental health programs, child safety seat or smoke detector programs, and public health education programs designed to target at-risk populations.

Additional information available at <a href="www.chronicdisease.org/policy">www.chronicdisease.org/policy</a>
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